



KP-3100 Three Phase High Precision  
Energy Reference Meter



Address: NO.688, East and west Road, Haiyan, Zhejiang, China.  
Tel: 0086 573 86127221 Fax: 0086 573 86127220  
Whatsapp: +86 181 5730 6758

Website: [www.cnkaipu.com](http://www.cnkaipu.com) E-mail: [joe@cnkaipu.com](mailto:joe@cnkaipu.com)

## 1. Introduction

KP-3100 three phase energy reference meter is a high precious Three phase energy reference meter, it uses the advanced technology and latest electronic components available in the world, and use high speed DSP as the main processor to ensure the accuracy and long time stability.

### 1.1 Features and main function

- 1) voltage input: 40V—480V.
- 2) current input: 0.01A—120A.
- 3) CT work scope: 50%-120%
- 4) Test Mode: 3p3w watt      3p4w watt  
3p3w Var      3p3w Var
- 5) Communication : RS232C Communication port

## 2. Technical specification

- 1) voltage input: 40V—480V(60/120/240/480).
- 2) current input: 0.01A—120A.  
(100/50/25/10/5/2.5/1/0.5/0.25/0.1/0.05/0.025)
- 3) CT work scope: 50%-120%
- 4) Test Mode: 3p3w watt      3p4w watt  
3p3w Var      3p3w Var
- 5) Communication : RS232C Communication port
- 6) Fout:  $f_H = C_H \cdot p/3600$  (Hz)  
 $f_L = f_H/10000$  (Hz)  
Output mode: TTL
- 7) meter constant table:

Table 1:  $C_H$ (P/kwh)

	100A	50A	25A	10A	5A	2.5A
480V	$8 \times 10^5$	$1.6 \times 10^6$	$3.2 \times 10^6$	$8 \times 10^6$	$1.6 \times 10^7$	$3.2 \times 10^7$
240V	$1.6 \times 10^6$	$3.2 \times 10^6$	$6.4 \times 10^6$	$1.6 \times 10^7$	$3.2 \times 10^7$	$6.4 \times 10^7$
120V	$3.2 \times 10^6$	$6.4 \times 10^6$	$1.28 \times 10^7$	$3.2 \times 10^7$	$6.4 \times 10^7$	$1.28 \times 10^8$
60V	$6.4 \times 10^6$	$1.28 \times 10^7$	$2.56 \times 10^7$	$6.4 \times 10^7$	$1.28 \times 10^8$	$2.56 \times 10^8$

	1A	0.5A	0.25A	0.1A	0.05A	0.025A
480V	$8 \times 10^7$	$1.6 \times 10^8$	$3.2 \times 10^8$	$4 \times 10^8$	$8 \times 10^8$	$1.6 \times 10^9$
240V	$1.6 \times 10^8$	$3.2 \times 10^8$	$6.4 \times 10^8$	$8 \times 10^8$	$1.6 \times 10^9$	$3.2 \times 10^9$
120V	$3.2 \times 10^8$	$6.4 \times 10^8$	$1.28 \times 10^9$	$1.6 \times 10^9$	$3.2 \times 10^9$	$6.4 \times 10^9$
60V	$6.4 \times 10^8$	$1.28 \times 10^9$	$2.56 \times 10^9$	$3.2 \times 10^9$	$6.4 \times 10^9$	$1.28 \times 10^{10}$

$$C_L = C_H / 10000$$

8) accuracy: 0.02% / 0.05%

	Class 0.05
active power(energy)	0.05%
Reactive power(energy)	0.05%

9) Display

Display parameters: U(V)/I(A)/P(Watt)/S(VA)/Q(var)/

Pf (-1.0000—1.0000)/  $\theta$ (0°—360 °)/F(HZ)

10) Power supply: 220V±10%、50Hz/60 Hz

11) Power Consumption: 15VA

12) Warm UP time: < 30min

13) Working environment:

Temperature: 5°C—40°C

Humidity: ≤85%

14) Size: 482mm×420mm×140mm

15) Weight: 7kg

### 3. Outlook

#### 3.1 Front panel

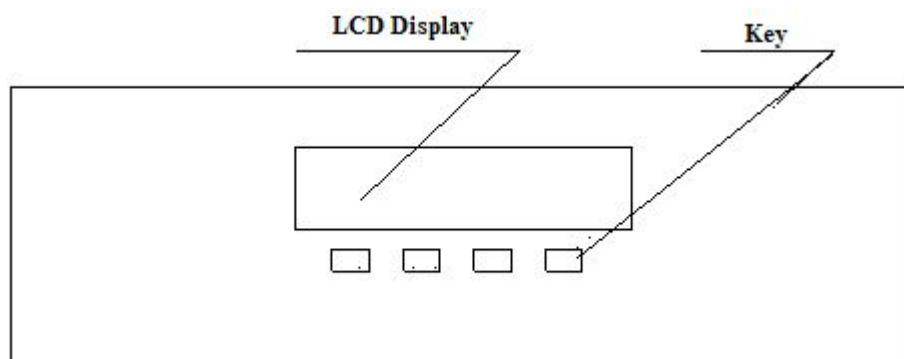
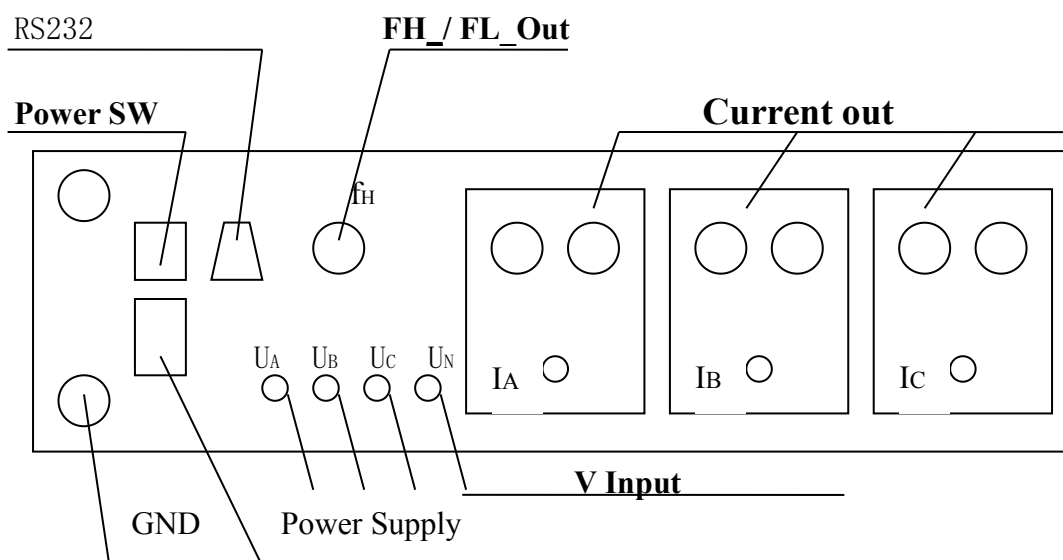


Figure 1: Front panel

## 3.2 Back panel



**Mention: Before turn on power supply for reference meter, user should connect Voltage input/Current Input/RS232 Communication cable correctly.**

## 4. Embed software user manual

### 4.1 Definition of Keyboard and Symbol of Display Unit

**MODEL : Function Keys**

- ▲ : Select Keys
- ▲ : Select Keys
- ▼ : Enter.

**U: Voltage.**

**I: Current.**

**P: Active Power.**

**S: Apparent Power(VA).**

**Q: Reactive Power.**

**Pf: Power factor.**

**$\theta$ : Angle between U&I.**

**F: Frequency(HZ).**

### 4.2 Turn On

Turn on power for reference meter, After 15 seconds, meter's main cover will display as below:

U1: 0.00000	Ia: 0.00000	F: 0.00000
U2: 0.00000	Ib: 0.00000	Pf: 0.00000
U3: 0.00000	Ic: 0.00000	$\Theta$ : 0.000000
$\Sigma$ P:0.00000	$\Sigma$ Q:0.00000	$\Sigma$ S:0.00000

**Figure 3: Main cover**

**4.3 Test mode select**

Press key 'model' will enter mode select function, cover will display as below:

[ * ]	Test Mode	[ ]	Sync
[ ]	Voltage Range	[ ]	Pulse Out
[ ]	Current Range	[ ]	Calibration
[ ]	Samp Time		

**Figure 4: Test mode select cover**

[ * ]	3P4W Watt	[ ]	3P3W Sin $\Theta$
[ ]	3P4W Sin $\Theta$ Var	[ ]	3P3W 60° Var
[ ]	3P4W 90° Var	[ ]	3P3W 90° Var
[ ]	3P3W Watt		

**Figure 5: Test mode select cover**

**4.4 Voltage range select**

Press key "model" will enter voltage range select function, cover will display as below:

(1) 480V	(2) 240V
(3) 120V	(4) 60V
	-

**Figure 6: Voltage range select cover**

Use '▲' or '▼' to select voltage range, Enter will confirm and return.

#### 4.5 Current range select

Press key 'model' will enter current range select function, cover will display as below:

[ * ]	100A	[ ]	50A	[ ]	25A
[ ]	10A	[ ]	5A	[ ]	2.5A
[ ]	1A	[ ]	0.5A	[ ]	0.25A
[ ]	0.1A	[ ]	0.05A	[ ]	0.025A

**Figure 7: Current range select cover**

Use ▲ or ▼ ' to select current range, Enter will confirm and return.

#### 4.6 Alarm information

When input voltage is over the selected voltage range, meter will display alarm information as below:

WARNING!!! VOLTAGE OUT OF RANGE
------------------------------------

**Figure 8: Voltage alarm**

When input current is over the selected current range, meter will display alarm information as below:

WARNING!!! CURRENT OUT OF RANGE
------------------------------------

**Figure 9: Current alarm**

## 5. Communication protocol

### 5.1 Communication settings

settings: 9600,n,8,1 .

### 5.2 Pin definition of RS232 Port

Pin No	Mean
1	Null
2	RXD
3	TXD
4	Null
5	GND
6	Null
7	Null
8	Null
9	Null

### 5.3 Order list

#### 5.3.1 Voltage range select

Send:

Order Code	Para	EOF
UB	X	0D(HEX)

X=0, 480V

X=1, 240V

X=2, 120V

X=3, 60V

Answer:

Answer Code	Para	EOF
UBACK		3B(HEX)

#### 5.3.2 Current range select

Send:

Order Code	Para	EOF
IB	0,X	0D(Hex)

X=0, 100A

X=1, 50A

X=2, 25A

X=3, 10A

X=4, 5A  
 X=5, 2.5A  
 X=6, 1A  
 X=7, 0.5A  
 X=8, 0.25A  
 X=9, 0.1A  
 X=A, 0.05A  
 X=B, 0.025A

Answer:

Answer Code	Para	EOF
IBACK		3B(Hex)

### 5.3.3 Test mode select

Send:

Order Code	Para	EOF
MS	X	0D(Hex)

X=0, active power.

X=1, reactive power.

Answer:

Answer Code	Para	EOF
MSACK		3B(HEX)

### 5.3.4 Test result readout

Send:

Order Code	Para	EOF
DT	0	0D(Hex)

Answer:

Answer Code	Para	EOF
MSACK	Test result(below)	3B(HEX)



Test result format is described as below:

Test result include 15 parameters, every parameter is combined with identify code and real data.

Identify code	Data(ASC)	unit	mean	comment
A	XXXXXXXXXX	V	Voltage	Voltage
B	0000000000			resverd
C	0000000000			resverd
D	XXXXXXXXXX	A	current	Current
E	0000000000			resverd
F	0000000000			resverd
G	XXXXXXXXXX	W	Active Power	Active Power
H	XXXXXXXXXX	VA	Apparent	Apparent
I	XXXXXXXXXX	VA	ReactivePowe	ReactivePowe
J	XXXXXXXXXX		PF	PF
K	XXXXXXXXXX	°	Angle U&I	Angle U&I
L	XXXXXXXXXX	Hz	Frequency	Frequency
M	X		V range	V range
N	X		I range	I range
O	X		Test Mode	Test Mode

Every real data's data length is 10 asc code. If data is positive number, then the previous 6 number is integer, and the last 4 number is decimal. For example :

Voltage real data : 0002208888

Means: Voltage = 220.8888(v)

If data is negative number, then the asc code 'n' means minus. previous 6 number is integer, and the last 4 number is decimal. For example :

Active Power real data : 00n2208888

Means: Active Power = -220.8888(Watt)



**Address: NO.688, East and west Road, Haiyan, Zhejiang, China.**

**Tel: 0086 573 86127221 Fax:0086 573 86127220**

**Whatsapp: +86 181 5730 6758**

**Website: www.cnkaipu.com E-mail: joe@cnkaipu.com**